# Research Staff



**RAFFAELE VITOLO** is a Ph.D Student in Legal Sciences at the University of Salerno where he also serves as Honorary Fellow *(Cultore della materia)* in **Criminal Procedure**, **Institutions of Criminal Procedural Law, and Corporate Criminal Liability and Procedural Systems**.

His scientific and research activities focus primarily on criminal procedure, corporate criminal liability, digital evidence, the application of new technologies to criminal investigations, and restorative justice.

He has participated in several university research projects funded under the FARB programme of the University of Salerno, addressing, among other topics, the reform of environmental criminal offences, sentencing, social consensus in criminal proceedings, and the use of neuroscience in prison treatment. He is the author and editor of legal volumes and scientific contributions in the fields of criminal law and criminal procedure, with a **specific focus on** corporate criminal liability under Legislative Decree No. 231/2001, technological innovations in criminal investigations, digital forensics, and the relationship between new technologies and criminal jurisdiction.

His scientific output includes articles published in **law reviews (including** journals classified as **"Class A"** by the Italian National Agency for the Evaluation of Universities and Research Institutes (ANVUR)) chapters in edited volumes, case notes, and commentaries on decisions of the Italian Court of Cassation.

He regularly participates as a speaker in academic seminars and conferences on criminal law, criminal procedure, artificial intelligence, digital evidence, and European judicial cooperation.

As criminal defense lawyer he was a member of the Scientific Committee of the *Scuola Giuridica Salernitana* and is currently member of the National Observatory on “Defense Investigations” of the

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